

Nebraska Agri-Facts

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Dear producers and other data users:

Information contained herein is the result of mail, phone and personal interview surveys conducted during the past few weeks. Special recognition and appreciation are extended to all producers and agribusinesses who provided data making these reports possible.

William D. Hamlin State Statistician

March Prospective Plantings

As of March 1, Nebraska corn growers expect to plant 8.4 million acres in 2002, up 4 percent from last year but 1 percent below 2000. This increase in plantings would stop the downward trend in corn which began in 1998. Nebraska soybean producers expect to plant 4.9 million acres, down 1 percent from the record high set last year but 5 percent above 2000. Last fall, winter wheat was sown on 1.7 million acres, down 3 percent from a year earlier and two years ago. Sorghum growers expect to plant

400,000 acres, 27 percent less than 2001 and down 33 percent from 2000. Hay acreage for harvest, at 3.2 million acres, would be down 2 percent from last year. Oat planting intentions at 175,000 acres are up 13 percent from 2001. Dry edible bean producers intend to plant 175,000 acres, up 9 percent from a year earlier. Sugar beet plantings of 56,000 acres would be up 15 percent from 2001. Sunflower planting intentions of 80,000 acres are down 2 percent.

Crop Summary: Acres Planted, Nebraska and United States, 2000-2002

| | Crop Summ | lary. Acres | Pianteu, Nei | oraska anu | United State | es, 2000-200 |)2 | |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| | Nebraska | | | | United States | | | |
| CROP | 2000 | 2001 | Intentions 2002 ¹ | 2002 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | Inten- tions 2002 ¹ | 2002 2001 |
| | | 1,000 acres | | Percent | | 1,000 acres | | Percent |
| Corn | 8,500 | 8,100 | 8,400 | 104 | 79,551 | 75,752 | 79,047 | 104 |
| Soybeans | 4,650 | 4,950 | 4,900 | 99 | 74,266 | 74,105 | 72,966 | 98 |
| Sorghum | 600 | 550 | 400 | 73 | 9,195 | 10,252 | 9,015 | 88 |
| Oats | 130 | 155 | 175 | 113 | 4,477 | 4,403 | 5,129 | 116 |
| Oats for Grain | 45 | 60 | 80 | 133 | 2,329 | 1,905 | 2,531 | 133 |
| Barley | 7 | 5 | 5 | 100 | 5,864 | 4,967 | 5,078 | 102 |
| Dry Beans | 165 | 160 | 175 | 109 | 1,758.2 | 1,429.9 | 1,766.5 | 124 |
| Sugar Beets | 78.2 | 48.6 | 56.0 | 115 | 1,564.2 | 1,371.1 | 1,418.4 | 103 |
| All Hay ² | 3,050 | 3,250 | 3,200 | 98 | 59,854 | 63,511 | 63,743 | 100 |
| All Wheat | 1,750 | 1,750 | 1,700 | 97 | 62,629 | 59,617 | 59,004 | 99 |
| Winter Wheat | 1,750 | 1,750 | 1,700 | 97 | 43,393 | 41,078 | 41,076 | 100 |
| Sunflower - Oil | 55 | 52 | 55 | 106 | 2,248 | 2,139 | 2,097 | 98 |
| - Non-oil | 35 | 30 | 25 | 83 | 592 | 514 | 396 | 77 |
| - All | 90 | 82 | 80 | 98 | 2,840 | 2,653 | 2,493 | 94 |

¹Intended plantings as indicated by reports from farmers. ² Intended acres for harvest as indicated by reports from farmers. Source: USDA NASS Prospective Plantings, March 28, 2002.

Grain Stocks

Nebraska corn stocks in all positions on March 1, 2002, totaled 707 million bushels, up 3 percent from March 1, 2001. Soybeans stored in all positions totaled 93 million bushels, down 1 percent from last year's record high. Wheat stored in all positions on March 1, 2002 totaled 51 million bushels, down 7 percent from a year ago.

U.S. corn stocks in all positions on March 1, 2002, totaled 5.80 billion bushels, down 4 percent from March 1, 2001. Soybeans stored in all positions on March 1, 2002, totaled 1.34 billion bushels, down 5 percent from March 1, 2001. All wheat stored in all positions on March 1, 2002, totaled 1.21 billion bushels, down 10 percent from a year ago.

Grain Stocks: By Commodity, Nebraska and United States, 2000-2002

| Grain | | Nebra | ska | United States | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|
| and | March 1, | March 1, | March 1, | 2002 | March 1, | March 1, | March 1, | 2002 |
| Position | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2001 |
| | • | Thousand bushels | | Percent | | Thousand bushels | | Percent |
| Corn | | | | | | | | |
| On Farms | 425,000 | 410,000 | 410,000 | 100 | 3,300,000 | 3,600,000 | 3,355,000 | 93 |
| Off Farms ¹ | 264,660 | 276,714 | 297,176 | 107 | 2,301,895 | 2,442,999 | 2,441,473 | 100 |
| Total | 689,660 | 686,714 | 707,176 | 103 | 5,601,895 | 6,042,999 | 5,796,473 | 96 |
| All Wheat | | | | | | | | |
| On Farms | 11,000 | 7,200 | 8,000 | 111 | 424,680 | 384,750 | 338,500 | 88 |
| Off Farms ¹ | 48,336 | 47,687 | 43,091 | 90 | 991,841 | 953,648 | 872,223 | 91 |
| Total | 59,336 | 54,887 | 51,091 | 93 | 1,416,521 | 1,338,398 | 1,210,723 | 90 |
| Soybeans | | | | | | | | |
| On Farms | 42,000 | 34,000 | 27,000 | 79 | 730,000 | 780,000 | 687,000 | 88 |
| Off Farms ¹ | 48,684 | 59,677 | 66,041 | 111 | 665,986 | 623,908 | 648,976 | 104 |
| Total | 90,684 | 93,677 | 93,041 | 99 | 1,395,986 | 1,403,908 | 1,335,976 | 95 |
| Sorghum | | | | | | | | |
| On Farms | 9,500 | 7,900 | 6,000 | 76 | 51,700 | 40,100 | 38,100 | 95 |
| Off Farms ¹ | 21,846 | 20,313 | 17,911 | 88 | 173,932 | 127,027 | 156,151 | 123 |
| Total | 31,346 | 28,213 | 23,911 | 85 | 225,632 | 167,127 | 194,251 | 116 |
| Oats | | | | | | | | |
| On Farms | 1,800 | 800 | 1,000` | 125 | 53,300 | 55,800 | 39,800 | 71 |
| Off Farms ¹ | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 48,500 | 54,128 | 52,997 | 98 |
| Total | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 101,800 | 109,928 | 92,797 | 84 |

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Source: USDA NASS Grain Stocks, March 28, 2002.

Prices Received: By Commodity, Nebraska and United States, Preliminary March 2002 with Comparisons

| | | | Nebraska | | | Uni | ted States | | |
|------------------|---------|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|--------|--------------------|
| Commodity | Unit | Mar | Feb | Mar 15, | Mar | Feb | Mar 15, | % of | Parity |
| | | 2001^{1} | 2002^{1} | 2002 | 20011 | 20021 | 2002 | Parity | Price ² |
| Wheat | Bushels | \$ 2.93 | \$ 2.77 | \$ 2.72 | \$ 2.87 | \$ 2.83 | \$ 2.81 | 30 | \$ 9.38 |
| Corn | Bushels | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.92 | 30 | 6.35 |
| Oats | Bushels | 1.48 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.24 | 1.91 | 1.97 | 51 | 3.87 |
| Grain Sorghum | Cwt. | 3.35 | 3.27 | 3.23 | 3.29 | 3.26 | 3.29 | 30 | 10.80 |
| Soybeans | Bushels | 4.25 | 4.09 | 4.25 | 4.39 | 4.21 | 4.39 | 32 | 13.90 |
| Hay, All, Baled | Ton | 84.00 | 64.00 | 61.00 | 90.10 | 90.40 | 91.40 | | |
| Alfalfa, Baled | Ton | 88.00 | 67.00 | 62.00 | 95.00 | 99.50 | 98.80 | | |
| Other, Baled | Ton | 74.00 | 56.00 | 57.00 | 75.10 | 70.80 | 73.00 | | |
| Dry Edible Beans | Cwt. | 14.90 | 20.00 | 19.90 | 14.90 | 26.20 | 26.90 | 57 | 47.00 |
| Hogs | Cwt. | 47.90 | 42.00 | 40.80 | 45.90 | 38.50 | 36.30 | 36 | 100.00 |
| Barrows & Gilts | Cwt. | 48.10 | 42.30 | 41.00 | 46.50 | 39.00 | 36.60 | | |
| Sows | Cwt. | 35.90 | 27.50 | 30.90 | 34.70 | 27.80 | 30.10 | | |
| Beef Cattle | Cwt. | 77.10 | 71.90 | 74.00 | 76.00 | 69.90 | 71.60 | 46 | 155.00 |
| Steers & Heifers | Cwt. | 78.10 | 72.90 | 75.00 | 80.50 | 73.60 | 75.30 | | |
| Cows | Cwt. | 43.40 | 39.00 | 40.90 | 42.30 | 40.60 | 42.40 | | |
| Calves | Cwt. | 110.00 | 110.00 | 108.00 | 112.00 | 105.00 | 104.00 | 50 | 206.00 |
| Sheep | Cwt. | 42.90 | 37.00 | | 46.60 | 35.30 | | | 74.00 |
| Lambs | Cwt. | 79.20 | 66.50 | | 84.00 | 67.40 | | | 175.00 |

¹ Entire month average except hay.

Source: USDA NASS Agricultural Prices, March 27, 2002.

² Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

² Parity price based on data for March 2002.

Hogs and Pigs

Nebraska inventory of all hogs and pigs on March 1, 2002, was 2.95 million head. This was 2 percent above both March 2001 and December 1, 2001. Breeding inventory, at 390,000 head, was up 8 percent from March 1, 2001 and 5 percent above last quarter. Market inventory was 1 percent above last year.

Inventory of all hogs and pigs in the United States was 58.7 million head on March 1, 2002. This was 2 percent above last year but 1 percent below December 1, 2001. Breeding inventory, at 6.24 million head, was up slightly from both last year and last quarter. Market inventory was 2 percent above last year.

Hogs and Pigs: March 1 Inventory, Sows Farrowing and Pig Crop, Nebraska and United States 2001-2002

| Item | | Nebraska | • | | United States | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------------|---|----------|---------------|-----------|--|--|
| item | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 | | |
| | 1,000 i | head | Percent | 1,000 he | ead | Percent | | |
| March 1 Inventory | | | | | | | | |
| All hogs and pigs | 2,900 | 2,950 | 102 | 57,524 | 58,698 | 102 | | |
| Breeding | 360 | 390 | 108 | 6,232 | 6,236 | 100 | | |
| Market | 2,540 | 2,560 | 101 | 51,292 | 52,461 | 102 | | |
| Market Hogs & Pigs | | | | | | | | |
| Under 60 pounds | 990 | 1,040 | 105 | 18,737 | 19,381 | 103 | | |
| 60-119 pounds | 650 | 660 | 102 | 12,417 | 12,730 | 103 | | |
| 120-179 pounds | 510 | 490 | 96 | 10,805 | 10,914 | 101 | | |
| 180 pounds and over | 390 | 370 | 95 | 9,334 | 9,436 | 101 | | |
| Sows Farrowing | | | | | | | | |
| December-February ¹ | 140 | 170 | 121 | 2,748 | 2,832 | 103 | | |
| March-May | 160 | 175 ² | 109 | 2,870 | $2,896^{2}$ | 101 | | |
| June-August | 155 | 180^{2} | 116 | 2,878 | $2,896^{2}$ | 101 | | |
| September-November | 160 | | | 2,846 | | | | |
| Total Sows Farrowing | 615 | | | 11,342 | | | | |
| Pig Crop | | | | | | | | |
| December-February ¹ | 1,232 | 1,496 | 121 | 23,963 | 24,711 | 103 | | |
| March-May | 1,408 | | | 25,509 | | | | |
| June-August | 1,349 | | | 25,539 | | | | |
| September-November | 1,384 | | | 24,972 | | | | |
| Total Pig Crop ³ | 5,373 | | | 99,983 | | | | |

¹ December preceding year.

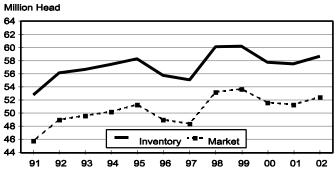
Source: USDA NASS Quarterly Hog and Pigs, March 28, 2002.

March 1 Hog Report Highlights

- * U.S. inventory up 2 percent from March 2001. Expectations of private forecasters averaged 101 percent of the previous year with a range of 100.0 percent to 102.0 percent.
- * Market hogs were up 2 percent from a year earlier. Private forecasters' expectations ranged from 100.0 percent to 102.0 percent with an average of 101 percent.
- * Breeding herd was up slightly from a year earlier. Expectations of private forecasters ranged from 99.0 percent percent to 101.6 percent with an average of 100 percent
- * U.S. December-February pig crop was up 3 percent from a year earlier. Analysts expected the pig crop to be 103 percent of previous year; estimates ranged from 102.0 percent to 104.0 percent.
- * March-May intentions are up 1 percent from actual farrowings a year earlier. June-August intentions are up 1 percent from the previous years actual farrowings.

* Commercial hog slaughter during December-February at 24.6 million head was 1 percent above a year earlier. Live hog imports were 1.44 million head, up 24 percent from a year earlier. Total exports increased to 45,000 head, compared to 5,000 a year ago.

March 1 Hog Inventory & Market Hogs United States



² Intentions.

³ May not add due to rounding.

Commercial Livestock Slaughter

February 2002 number slaughtered and changes from last year and last month are shown below. February 2001 contained 20 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays. February 2002 contained 20 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays.

Livestock Slaughter: By Commodity, Nebraska and United States, February 2002 with Comparisons

| | Feb 2002 Percent of | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Total ¹ | Feb 2001 | Jan 2002 | | |
| 1,000 Head | | | | |
| 561.7 | 102 | 86 | | |
| 526.9 | 100 | 85 | | |
| 557.6 | 108 | 86 | | |
| | | | | |
| 2,614.8 | 101 | 86 | | |
| 73.0 | 93 | 84 | | |
| 7,500.0 | 99 | 87 | | |
| 256.1 | 104 | 100 | | |
| 3,501.1 | 103 | 86 | | |
| | 1,000 Head 561.7 526.9 557.6 2,614.8 73.0 7,500.0 256.1 | Total ¹ Feb 2001 1,000 Head 561.7 102 526.9 100 557.6 108 2,614.8 101 73.0 93 7,500.0 99 256.1 104 | | |

¹ Excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

Source: USDA NASS Livestock Slaughter, March 22, 2002.

Stocks in Cold Storage: By Commodity, United States, February 2002 with Comparisons

| Commodity | Stocks | Feb 2002 | Percent of | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|--|--|--|
| Commodity | Stocks | Feb 2001 | Jan 2002 | | | |
| | 1,000 lbs | | • | | | |
| Total red meats | 956,286 | 112 | 99 | | | |
| Beef | 430,438 | 119 | 96 | | | |
| Pork | 505,315 | 108 | 101 | | | |
| Poultry | 1,134,060 | 111 | 108 | | | |
| Turkey | 402,089 | 121 | 124 | | | |
| Chicken | 724,826 | 106 | 101 | | | |

Source: USDA NASS Cold Storage, March 20, 2002.

Poultry: Layers and Eggs, Nebraska and United States, February 2002 with Comparisons

| United States, I ebidai | <u>y 2002 v</u> | parisons | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| Item | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 |
| - | Mill | ions | Percent |
| Number of Layers | | | |
| Nebraska | 11.7 | 11.6 | 99 |
| 30 States | 314.7 | 316.2 | 100 |
| United States | 335.8 | 336.9 | 100 |
| Eggs Produced | | | |
| Nebraska | 231 | 220 | 95 |
| 30 States | 6,115 | 6,146 | 101 |
| United States | 6,524 | 6,557 | 101 |
| Chickens Hatched, February | | | |
| United States | | | |
| Egg-type | 38.2 | 34.3 | 90 |
| Broiler | 670.5 | 702.6 | 105 |

Source: USDA NASS Chicken and Eggs, March 22, 2002.

Wool: Number of Sheep and Lambs Shorn, Weight per Fleece, Production, Price and Value, Nebraska and United States 1999-2001

| State | Sheep and Lambs Shorn ¹ | Weight per Fleece | Production | Price per Pound | Value |
|---------------|--|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Nebraska | 1,000 head | Pounds | 1,000 pounds | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 1999 | 89 | 7.6 | 675 | .24 | 162 |
| 2000 | 95 | 7.2 | 685 | .18 | 123 |
| 2001 | 85 | 7.3 | 620 | .20 | 124 |
| United States | | | | | |
| 1999 | 6,158 | 7.6 | 46,592 | .38 | 17,860 |
| 2000 | 6,135 | 7.6 | 46,446 | .33 | 15,377 |
| 2001 | 5,689 | 7.6 | 43,016 | .36 | 15,311 |

¹ Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards.

Source: USDA NASS Sheep and Goats, February 1, 2002.

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